

# Welcome to today's CHBA Net Zero Webinar!

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# Housekeeping

- **This webinar is being recorded.** CHBA Members can access the Net Zero webinar archive (recording + slide deck) at [www.chba.ca/NZwebinars](http://www.chba.ca/NZwebinars).
- **You will be in “listen-only” mode** for the duration of the webinar.
- **After the presentation we will have time for questions. Please use the question section of the dashboard** throughout the webinar and your questions will be relayed to the presenter(s).
- You can **change your screen view** by clicking on the  View **icon** in the top right corner, and by dragging the slider between sections to make the slideshow and webcams smaller/larger.

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## RESIDENTIAL BUILDER EVENTS

**Lunch & Learn Seminar available on topics such as:**

- Building Net Zero Energy/Net Zero Energy Ready Homes
- High Performance Building Enclosure Systems

## ARCHITECT DESIGN EVENTS

**Lunch & Learn Seminar available on topics such as:**

- Principles of Acoustics and new ASTC Code Requirements
- Eliminating Thermal Bridges and Online Design Tools
- High Performance Building Envelope Solutions

# Thank you to our Net Zero Council Silver & Bronze Sponsor Members

## SILVER



## BRONZE





# Today's Webinar

September 13, 2023, from 10:30-11:30 PT / 1:30-2:30 ET

## Heat Pumps: A More Efficient and Healthier Solution



**Presented by Clive Carr**

**Residential Sales Manager, HVAC Product Sales, Mitsubishi Electric Sales Canada Inc.**

Home construction techniques have seen some impressive advancements in recent years to the building envelope as we strive for greater energy efficiency. Yet most builders haven't made big changes to the mechanical systems they're installing. Point in case: the most used thermal appliance has a co-efficiency of performance of less than 1.

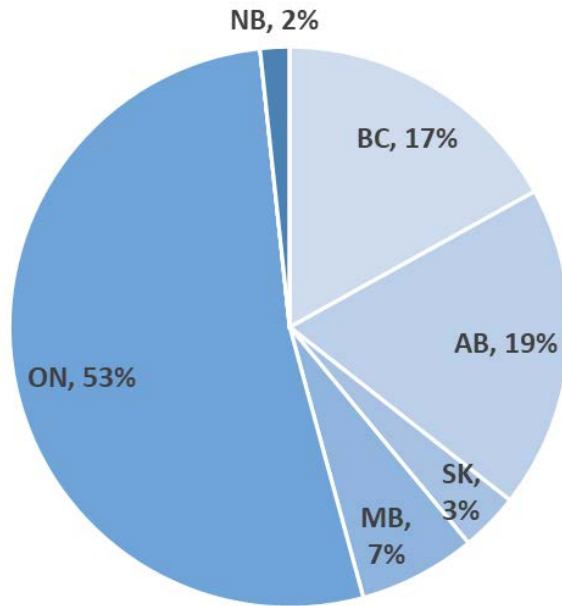
This webinar will explore the energy efficiency gains that heat pumps provide (3-5 times more efficient than conventional systems), as well as the air quality (no risk of carbon monoxide) and comfort (discharge air temperature is variable) benefits for the occupants. Webinar participants will also learn about pairing a hydronic coil and a heat pump air handler run off the water heater, which allows a dwelling to reduce the amount of fossil fuel appliances and thus the carbon footprint.

**CHBA Members will be able to access the recording & slide deck at [chba.ca/NZwebinars](https://chba.ca/NZwebinars)**

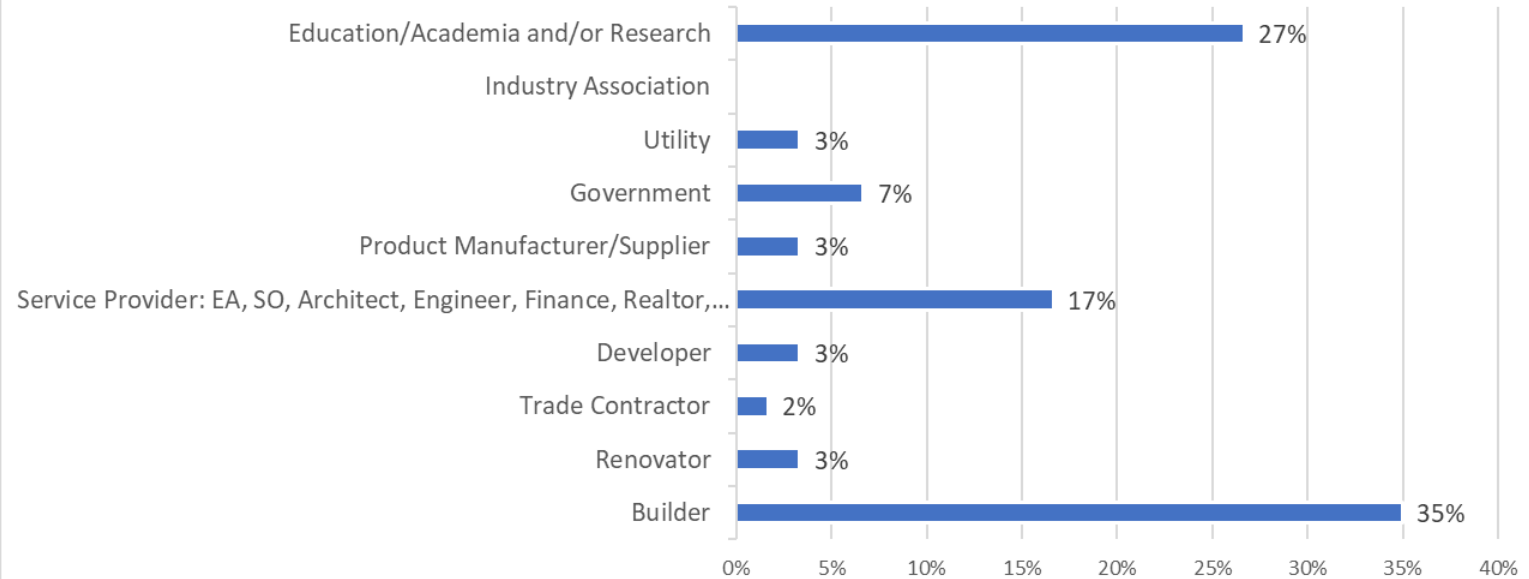


# POLLS

Where are you logging in from today?



What member category do you fall under?







# **Heat Pumps** **Your Most Energy Efficient** **Heating & Cooling Appliance**

**Presented by Clive Carr**

**September 13, 2023**

# Table of Contents

1. Mitsubishi Electric Sales Canada (MESCA)
2. History of Heat Pumps
3. Energy Efficiency
4. Green House Gas Emissions
5. Product and Features
6. Application of Systems
7. Projects



# Mitsubishi Electric Heating and Cooling Canada

## **Vision**

To be the most trusted industry leader in providing innovative heating, cooling and ventilation technology engineered specifically for Canadian climates.

## **Mission**

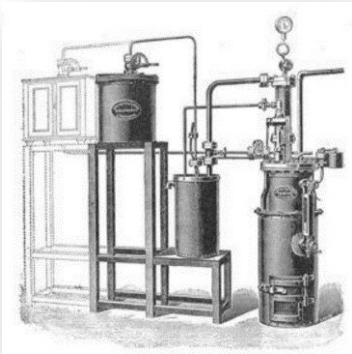
To deliver quality comfort and value to all Canadians through leading-edge engineering, locally inspired design, and a dedication to superior service.

# MESCA HVAC Division

## Who we are:

- Canadian subsidiary established in 1979
- Highly involved in sustainability initiatives
- Members of:
  - CHBA Net Zero Council, CaGBC, Active House Canada,  
Passive Buildings Canada,
  - EnerQuality NET Zero Technology Advancement  
Program

# History of Heat Pumps



# History of Heat Pumps

- ❑ Artificial refrigeration was first demonstrated in 1748
- ❑ In 1857 Peter von Rittinger built the first heat pump system
- ❑ In 1940 Robert C Webber developed the first ground source heat pump by modifying his freezer
- ❑ The world's first mini split was introduced in 1968



# History of Heat Pumps





# History of Heat Pumps



- ❑ Mitsubishi Electric introduced the world's first mini split in 1968
- ❑ Mitsubishi introduced the first inverter model in 1985
- ❑ Mitsubishi introduced Ductless models to the Canadian market in 1987
- ❑ CC-ASHP started to appear in Canada in 2012
- ❑ In 2022 Mitsubishi brought to market products that provide 100% capacity at -20C

# Energy Efficiency

**In the most simplest definition; energy efficiency means to use less energy to get a the same task done.**

# Efficient Use of Energy

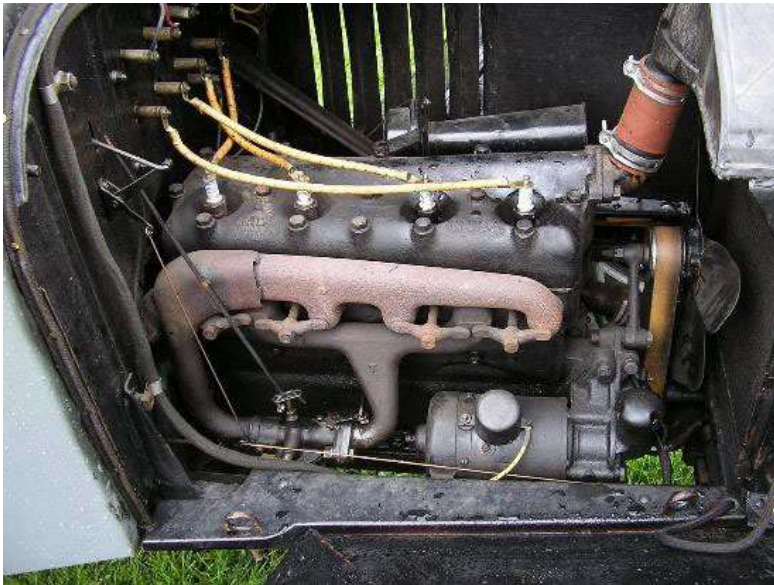


5% efficient



80 -90% efficient

# Efficient Use of Energy



15 - 20%



20 – 30%

# Efficient Use of Energy



NG furnace is 98% AFUE



Propane furnace up to 98% AFUE



# Efficient Use of Energy

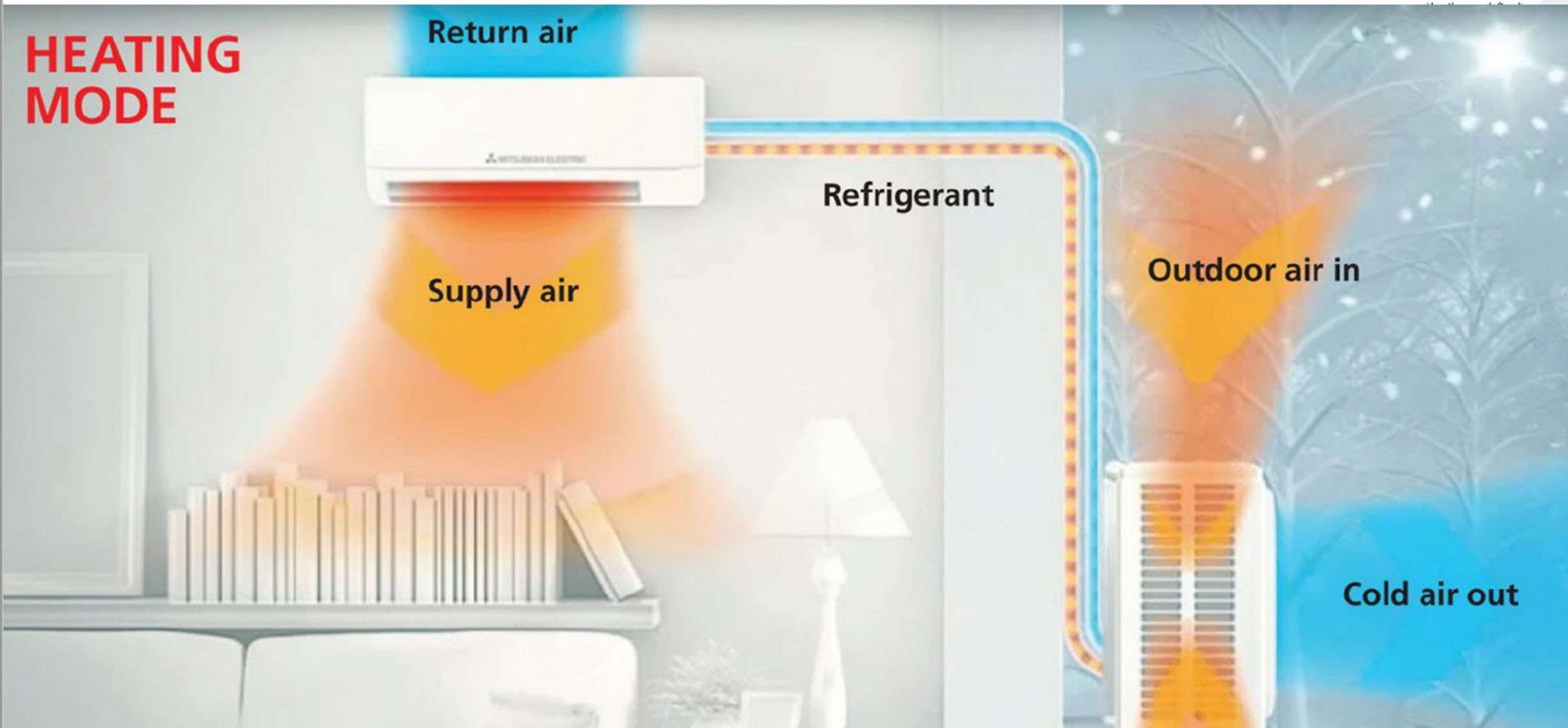


300 – 500% efficient!

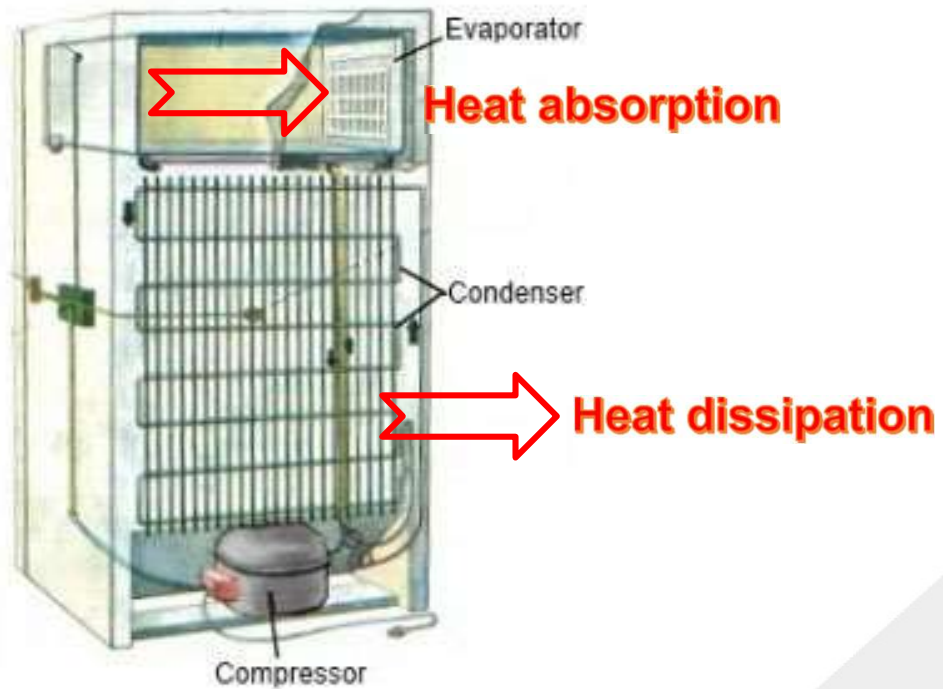
# What is a heat pump?



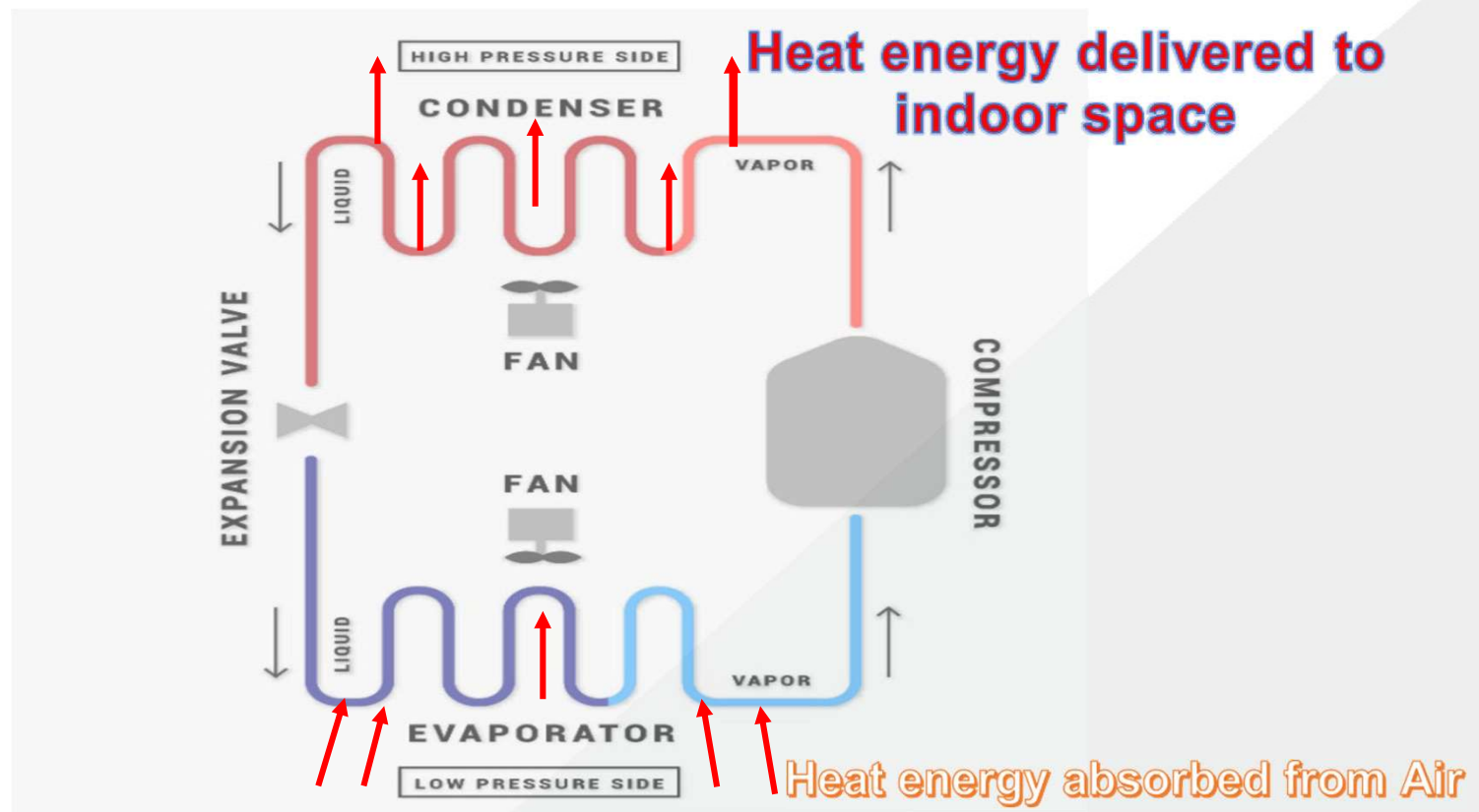
# How its done?



# How its done?



# Refrigeration Cycle





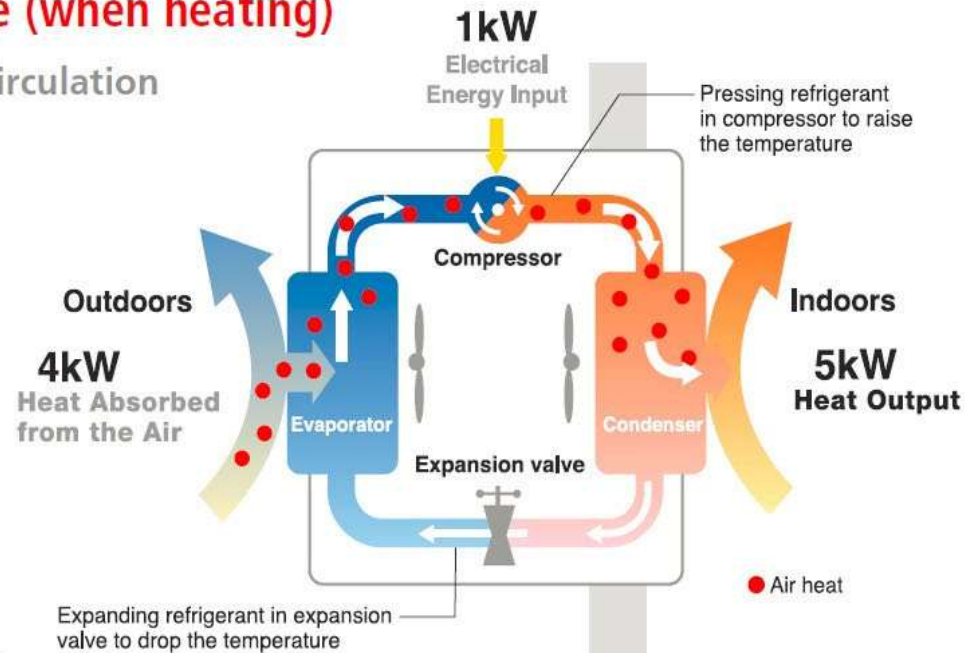


**HEAT PUMP**

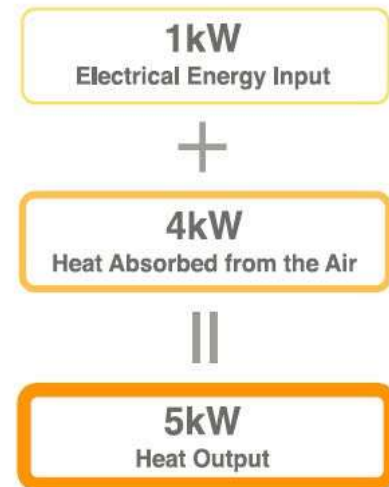
# How is it so Efficient?

## Heat pump principle (when heating)

Refrigerant and Heat Circulation

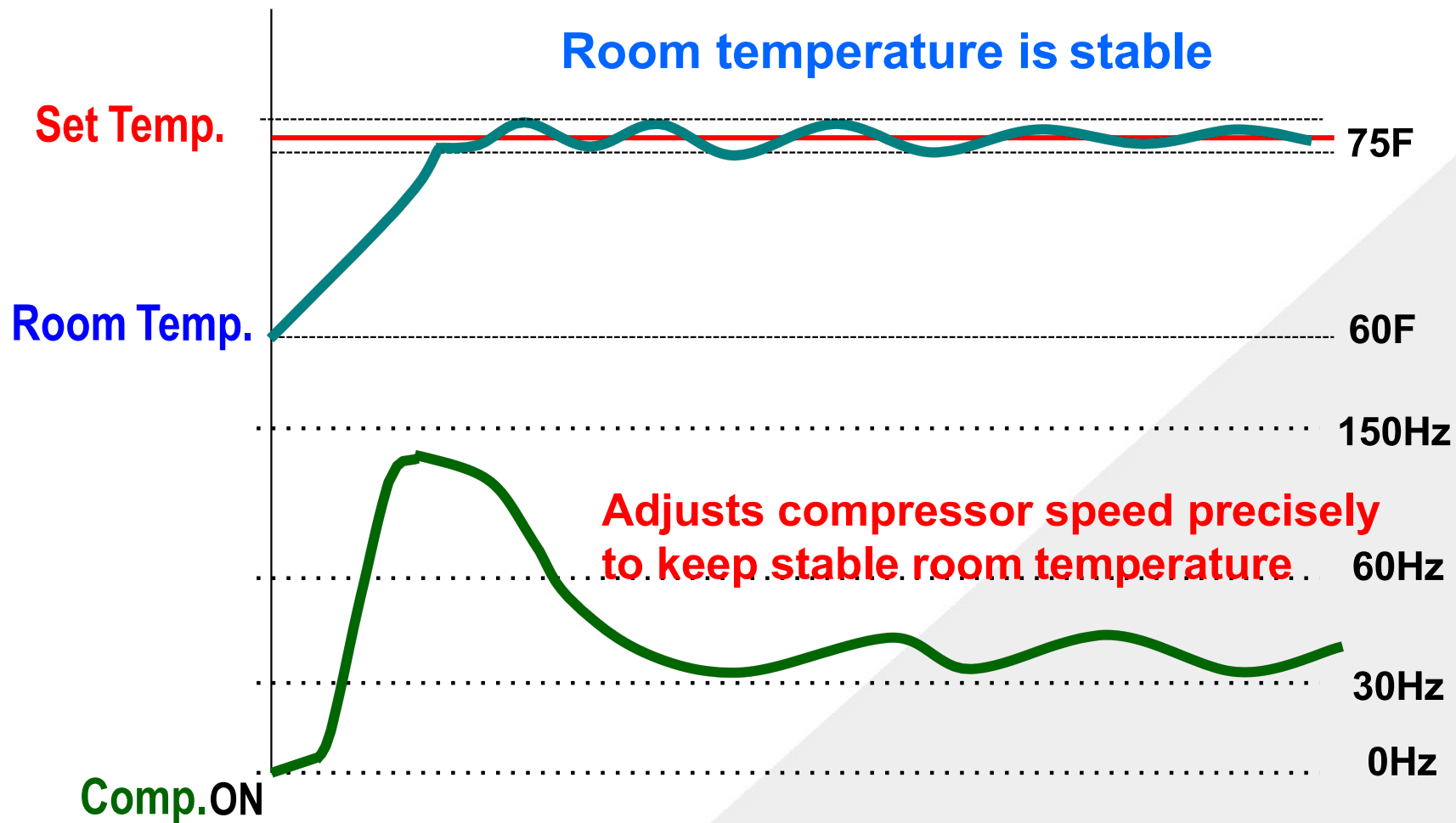


Output energy is a quintuple of input energy



COP= Coefficiency of Performance

# Operational Efficiency of Heat Pumps

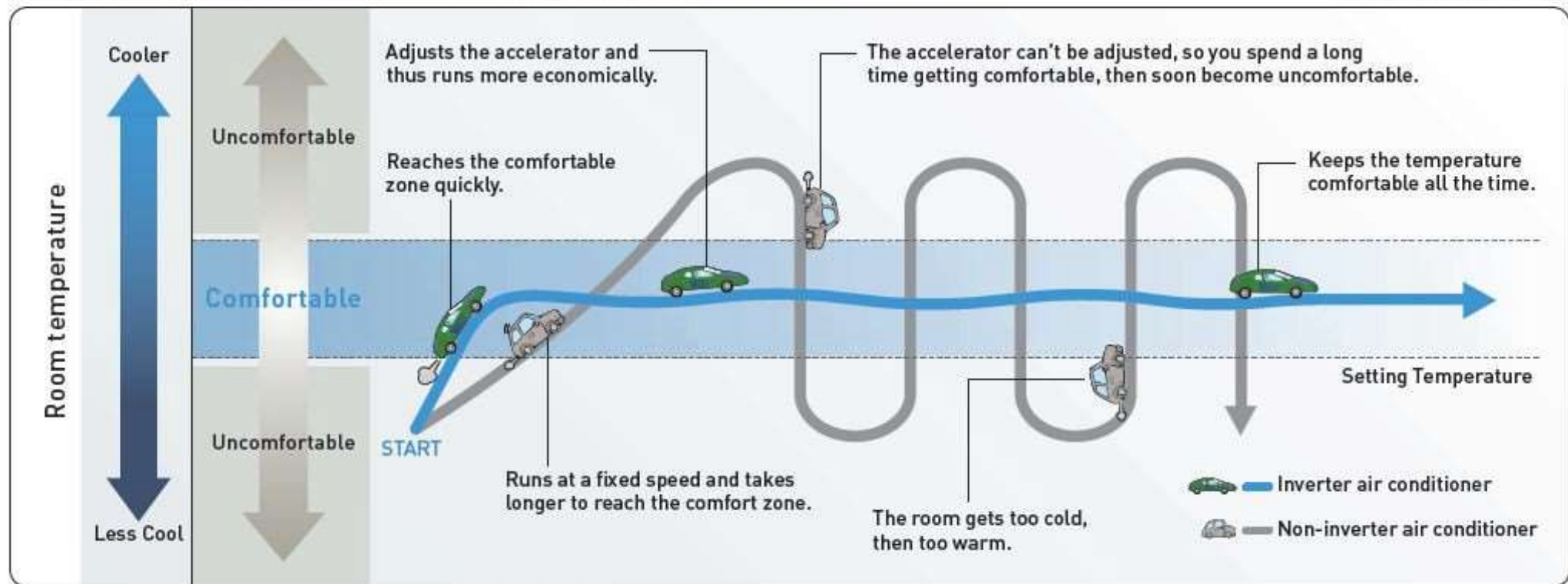


# Operational Efficiency of Heat Pumps

## ■ The Advantages of Inverter Control

Comparing inverter and non-inverter air conditioners to cars...

\*Image of output power fluctuation



# Reduced Building Impact

## 20 Tons of Cooling



**Air**  
**36" Diameter  
Duct**

**Refrigerant R410A**

**$\frac{3}{4}"$  &  $1 \frac{3}{8}"$**

**Copper Pipe**

**Water**

**$2 \frac{1}{2}"$  Sch40**

**Pipe**





Natural Resources  
Canada

Ressources naturelles  
Canada

**CanmetENERGY**

*Leadership in ecoInnovation*

 **MITSUBISHI  
ELECTRIC**  
Heating and Cooling

## **Cold-Climate Air Source Heat Pumps: Assessing Cost- Effectiveness, Energy Savings and Greenhouse Gas Emission Reductions in Canadian Homes**

*"CanmetENERGY- Ottawa leads the development of energy science and technology  
solutions for the environmental and economic benefit of Canadians."*

**Canada**

<https://www.nrcan.gc.ca/maps-tools-and-publications/publications/energy-publications/publications/cold-climate-air-source-heat-pumps-assessing-cost-effectiveness-energy-savings-and-gr/24208>

# Operational Costs of Heat Pumps

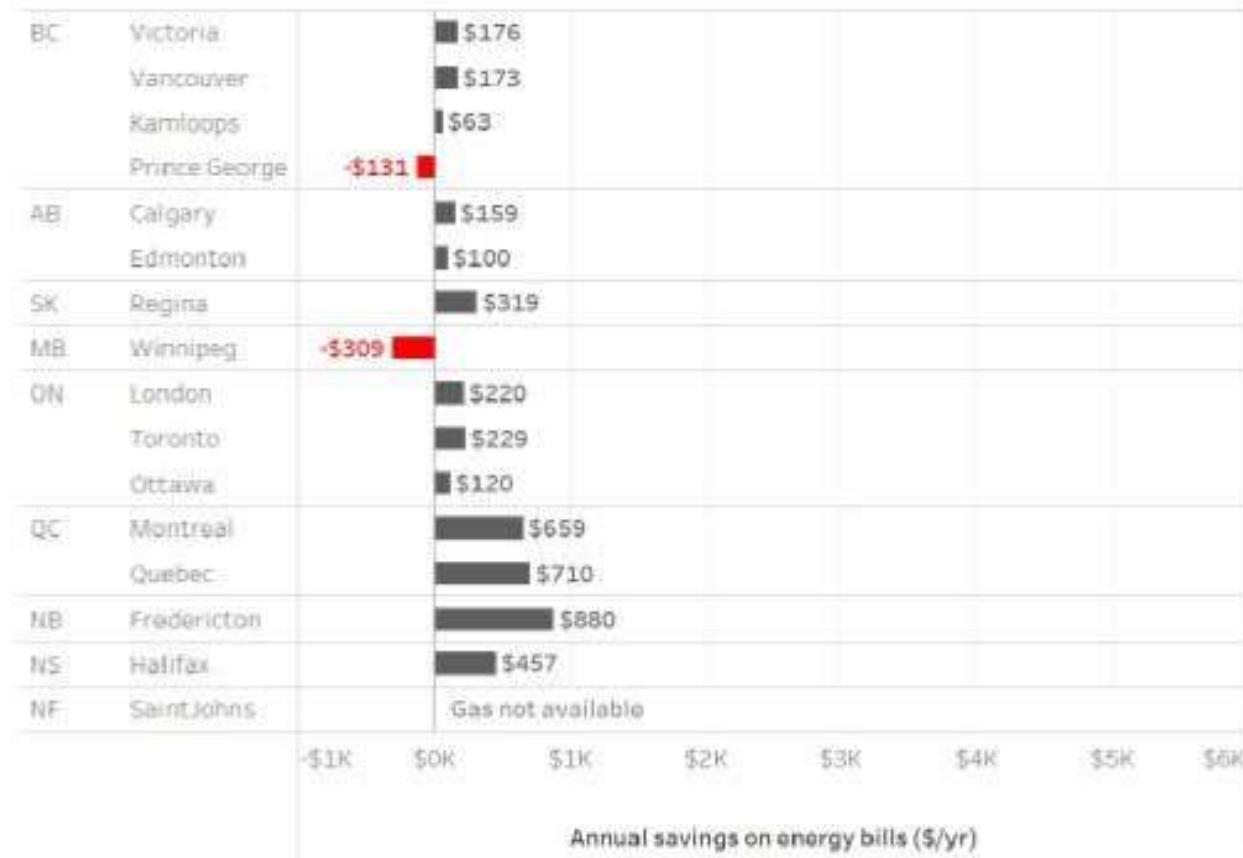
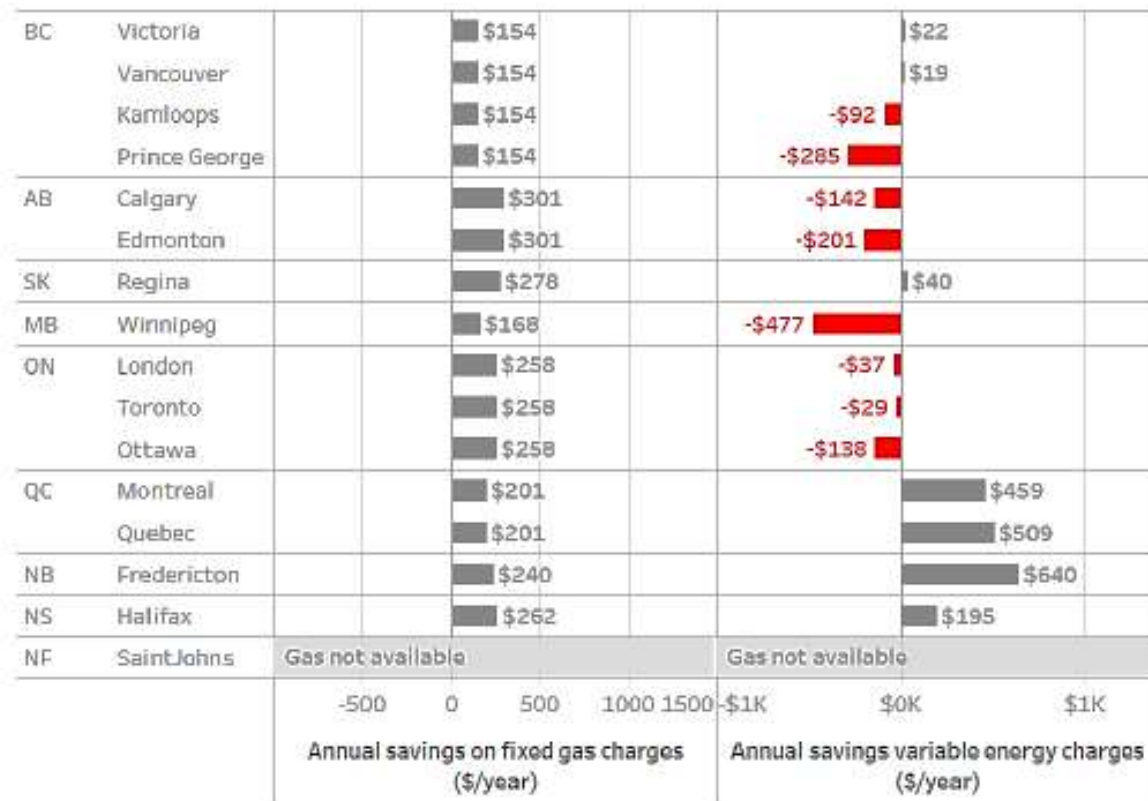


Figure 9: Estimated annual savings on energy bills by province for Archetype B, CC-ASHP vs gas furnace with current (2020) energy pricing

NRCAN/CanmetENERGY-Ottawa ; Cost effectiveness of Cold Climate heat pumps in Canadian homes

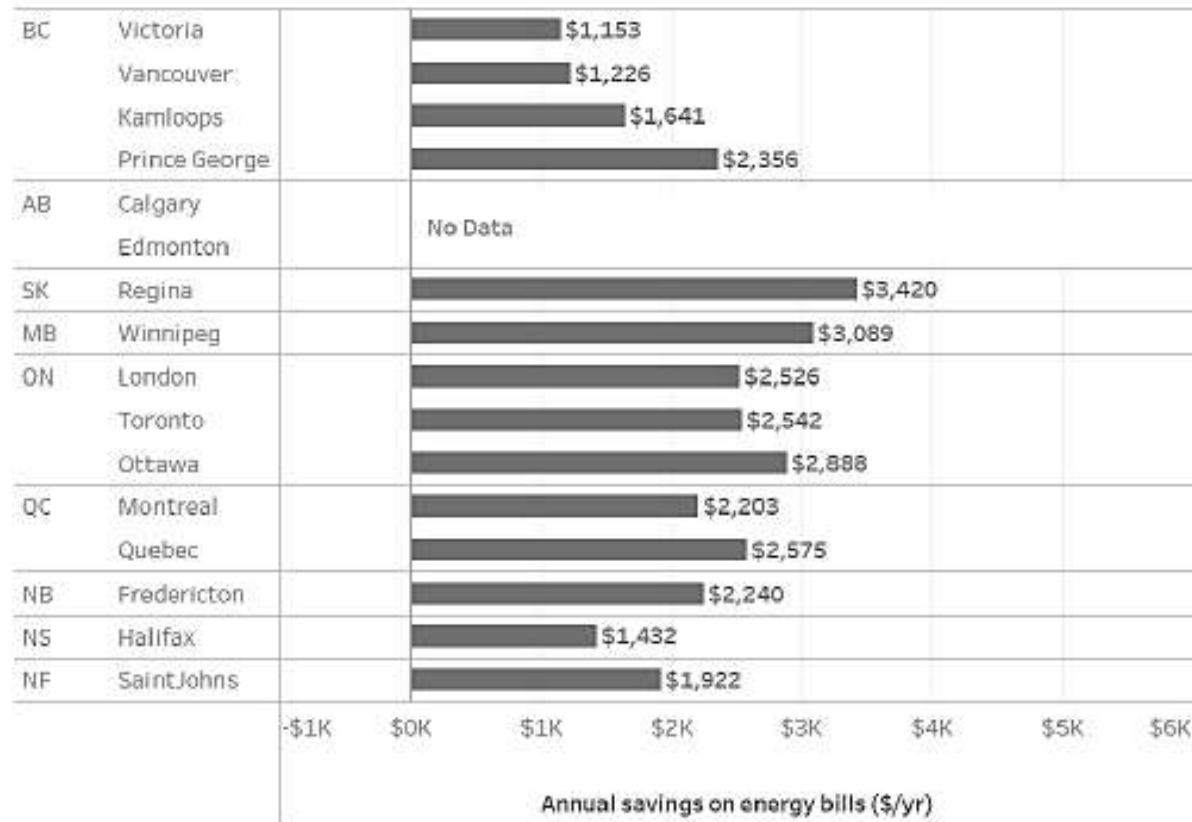
# Operational Costs of Heat Pumps



**Figure 10: Estimated savings on fixed and variable energy charges, CC-ASHP vs gas furnace, assuming current (2020) energy pricing and all-electric service (suspension of gas service agreement)**

NRCAN/CanmetENERGY-Ottawa ;Cost effectiveness of Cold Climate heat pumps in Canadian homes

# Operational Costs of Heat Pumps



**Figure 11: Estimated annual savings on energy bills by province for Archetype B, CC-ASHP vs oil furnace with current (2020) energy pricing**

# What will you pay for efficiency?





**GHG**

IAQ



## IAQ



After seeing how gas stoves pollute homes, these researchers are ditching theirs

**Rob Jackson, professor of environmental sciences at Stanford University, co-authored a recent study that found gas stoves leak unexpectedly high levels of methane, a powerful greenhouse gas, even when they're off — and they generate significant levels of indoor air pollution.**

**Burning natural gas generates high levels of nitrogen oxides, linked to asthma in children**  
[Emily Chung](#) - CBC News



## IAQ

**Exposure to nitrogen oxides, produced when gas is burned, is linked to respiratory problems such as asthma and decreased lung function, especially in children.**



**For example, a 2013 meta-analysis of 41 studies found that children living in a home that used gas for cooking had a 42 per cent increased risk of having asthma.**

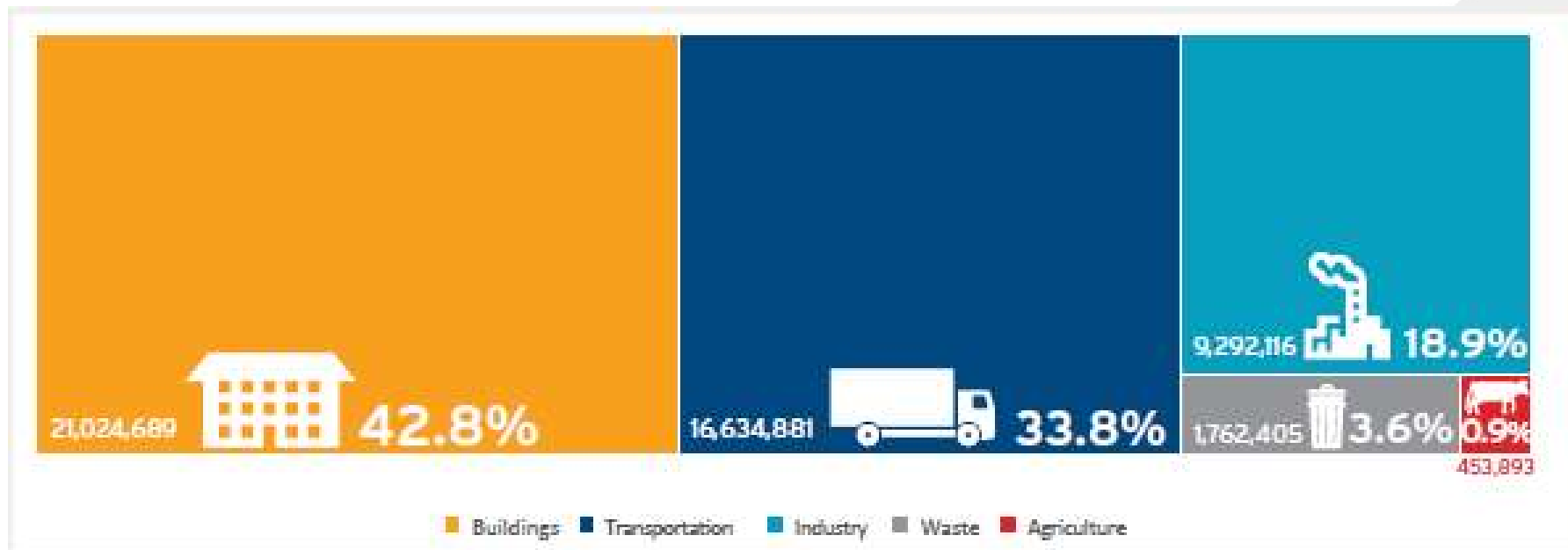
**Burning natural gas generates high levels of nitrogen oxides, linked to asthma in children**  
[Emily Chung](#) - CBC News

IAQ





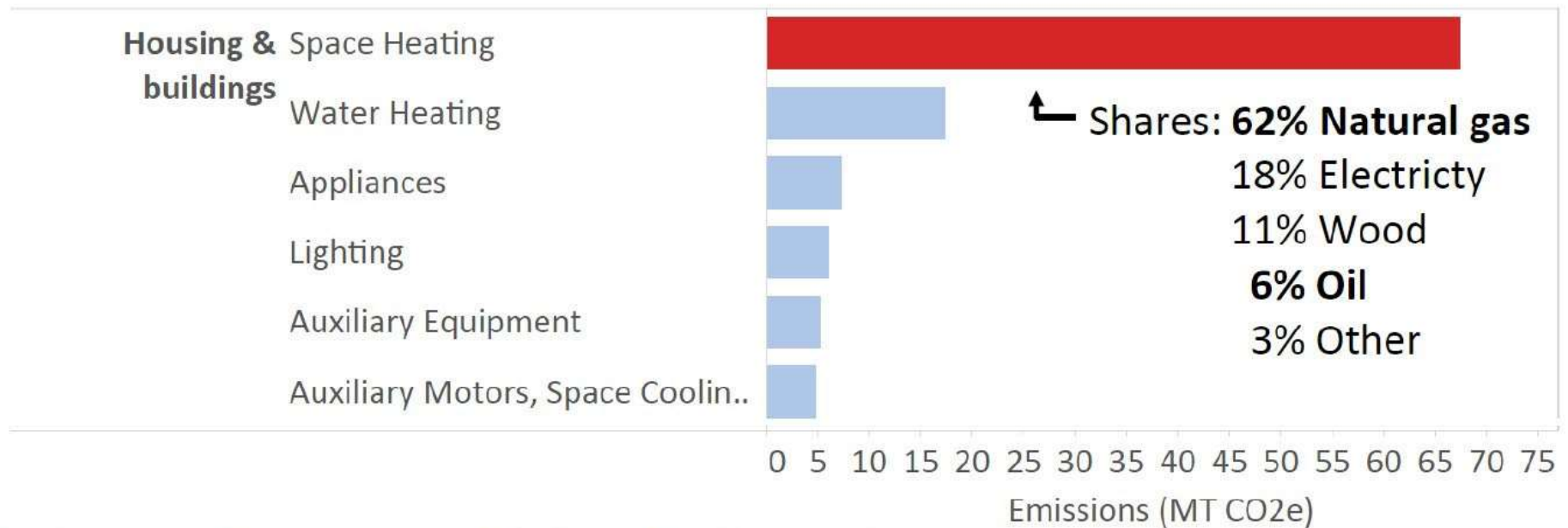
# Carbon Emissions



TAF – Carbon Emissions Inventory, 2019 Edition

# Carbon Pricing

**Space heating** is the single biggest energy end-use in Canada, and the second largest contributor to GHG emissions.



© Her Majesty the Queen in Right of Canada, as represented by the Minister of Natural Resources, 2018

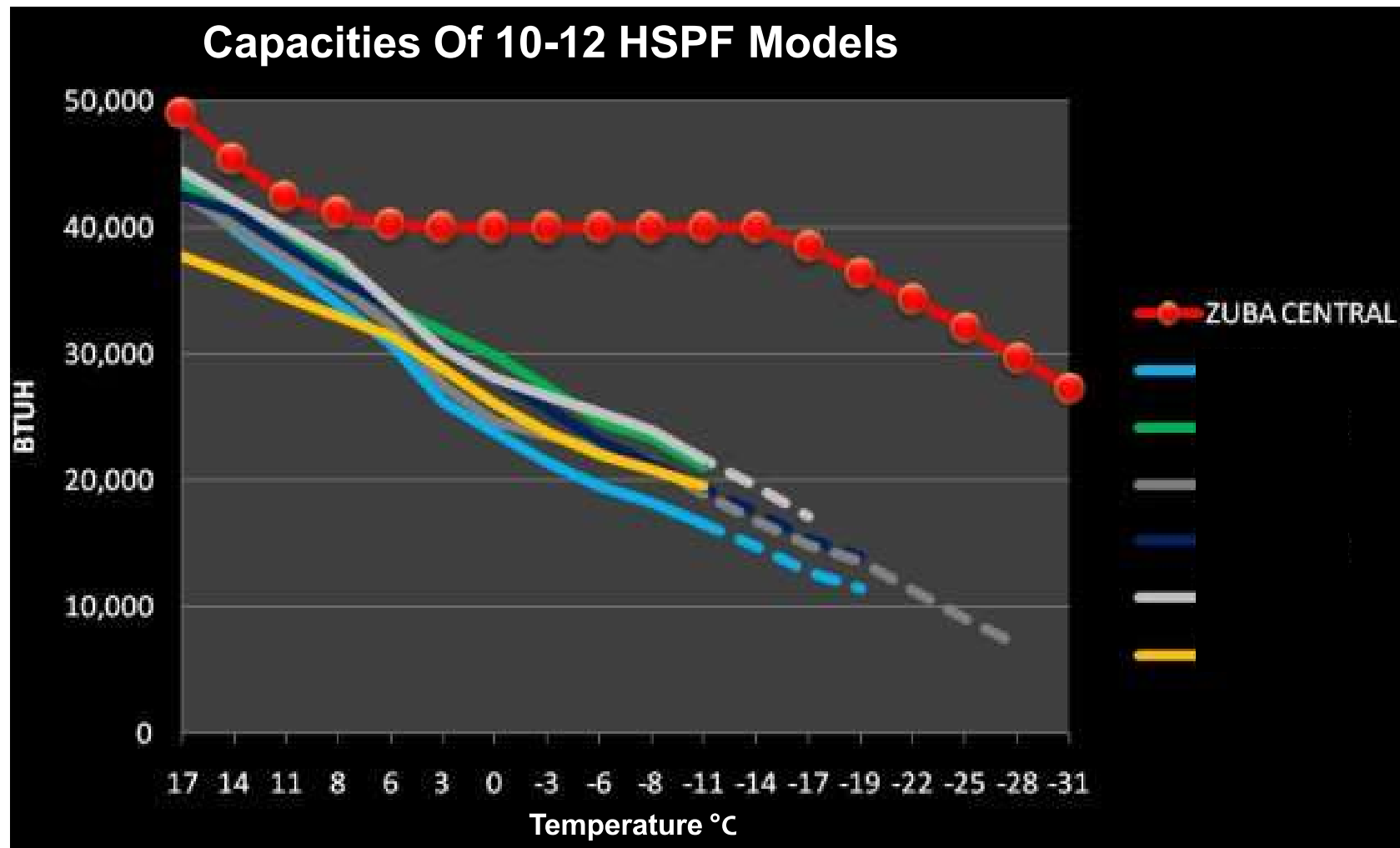
Canmet Energy Opportunities for Hybrid Systems, 2018

# Products and Features

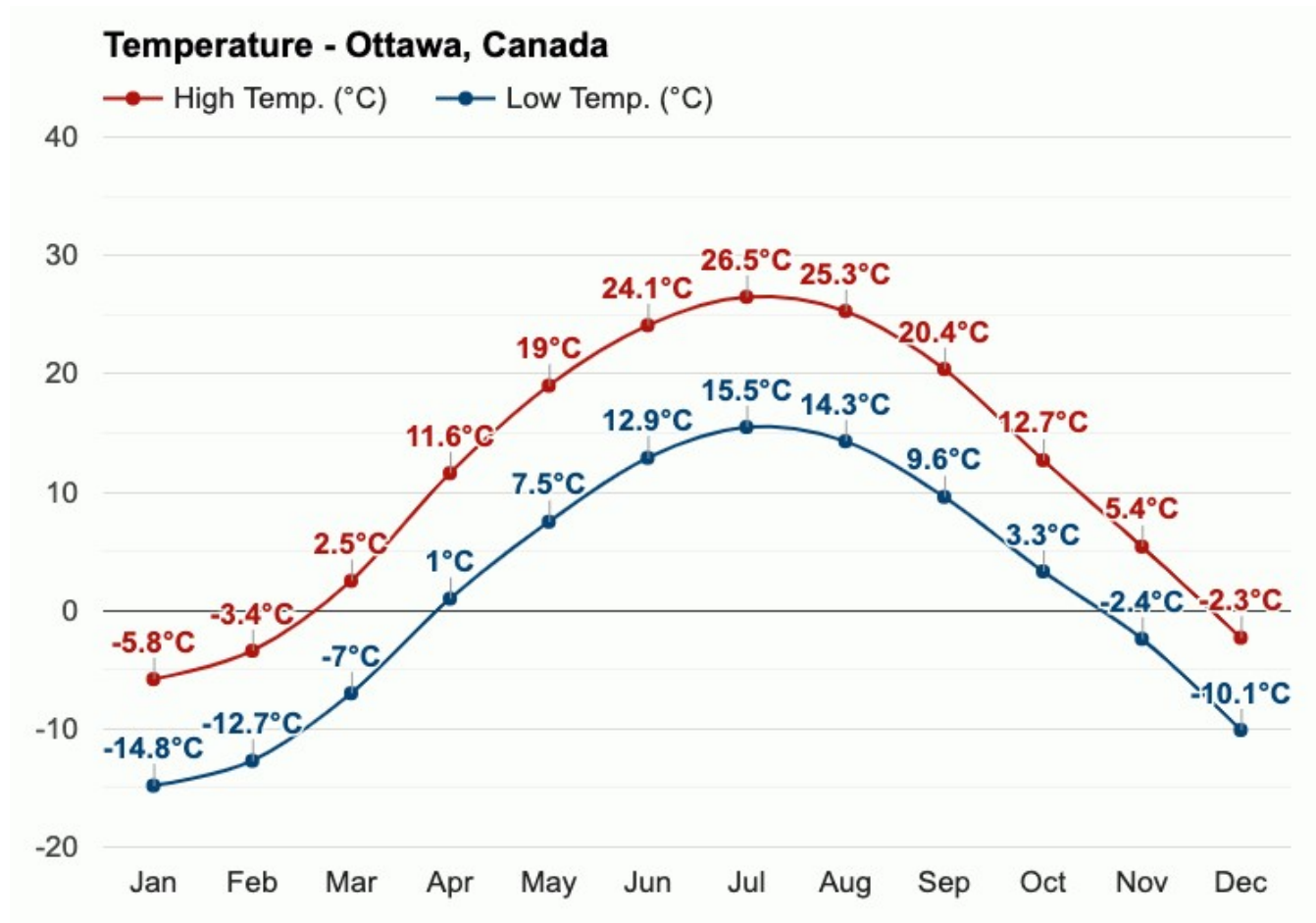
## Low Ambient Heating ccASHP

- ❑ Maintains 100% of its heating output at outdoor temperatures at or below  $-15^{\circ}\text{C}$
- ❑ 80% of its heating output at  $-25^{\circ}\text{C}$
- ❑ Operates efficiently above a COP of 1 at outdoor temperatures as low as  $-30^{\circ}\text{C}$

# Low Ambient Heating



# Low Ambient Heating



Ottawa Winter 2020 Average temperatures



## Mr. Slim® M-Series Features & Benefits

### **Whisper Quiet Comfort**

The Mr. Slim® M-Series includes whisper-quiet fans and compressors that work so silently you won't even notice they're on. Indoor units operate as low as 19 dB(A) and our outdoor units are some of the quietest in the industry.

### **Variable Compressor Speed Inverter (VCSi) Technology**

Unlike conventional systems which only cycle between On and Off, VCSi systems detect changes in room temperature and readjust the compressor speed to provide high-speed heating and cooling as needed, resulting in energy and cost savings.

### **Hyper-Heat Inverter H2i™ Technology**

Even when temperatures drop to -30°C\* – a challenge for many competitive air-source heat pump systems – M-Series stays on the job, keeping the indoors at a comfortable and consistent level with ease.

### **Flexible Installation, Ducted or Ductless**

Mr. Slim® M-Series was designed to have a wide array of applications and configurations. Ducted configurations can easily be implemented into existing ductwork, while ductless configurations are perfect for century homes, cottages, schools, commercial facilities, and more.

### **Single Zone and Multi-Zone Applications**

Available in both single-zone and multi-zone applications, the Mr. Slim® M-Series can target tricky areas or address the individual comfort needs of multiple rooms, all within a single system.

## M - SERIES Newest Wall Mounted Model



### FS Wall Mount H2i Heat Pump

- All Models Energy Star Qualified
- Hyper Heat at -25°C/-13°F
- **100% heating capacity down to -20C**
- 3D i-See Sensor
- Auto Change Over
- Base Pan Heater
- Powerful & Quiet Modes
- Smart Set Function
- Multi-Function Wireless Control
- Single – Split and Multi - Split system compatible
- Available Capacities: 6, 9, 12, 15 and 18K/ BTU

Hyper Heat and Energy Star compliance depends on connected outdoor unit.

## M - SERIES Ceiling Cassette Models



### **SLZ-KF 4 - Way Ceiling Cassette**

- Auto Changeover & LEV Control
- Auto Restart
- Base Pan Heater
- Built-in Drain Pump
- Low Ambient Heating at -20°C
- Single – Split and Multi - Split system compatible
- Cooling down to -10°C/+13°F
- Available Capacities: 9, 12, 15 & 18K BTU



### **MLZ-KP 1 - Way Ceiling Cassette**

- Fits between 16 inch on center joists
- Auto Restart
- Built-in Drain Pump
- Low Ambient Heating at -20°C
- Hand Held Remote Control
- Single – Split and Multi - Split system compatible
- Cooling down to -10°C/+13°F
- Available Capacities: 9, 12 & 18K BTU
- **Upcoming unit will be 6K BTU**

Hyper Heat and Energy Star compliance depends on connected outdoor unit.

## M - SERIES Ducted Model



### **SEZ – KD Short Duct Run / Ceiling Concealed**

- Auto Change Over & LEV Control
- Built –in Drain Pump
- Low Ambient Heating at -25°C with SUZ H2i OD unit
- Single – Split and Multi - Split system compatible
- Cooling down to -10°C/+13°F
- Available Capacities: 9, 12, 15 & 18K BTU



### **Multi – Position Air Handler SVZ-KP**

- Up to 17.6 SEER
- Ducted Air Handler with ECM motor
- External Auxiliary Electric Heater optional
- Low Ambient Heating at -25°C with SUZ H2i OD unit
- Single – Split and Multi - Split system compatible
- Selectable external static pressure
- Available Capacities: 12, 18, 24, 30 & 36K BTU

Hyper Heat and Energy Star compliance depends on connected outdoor unit.

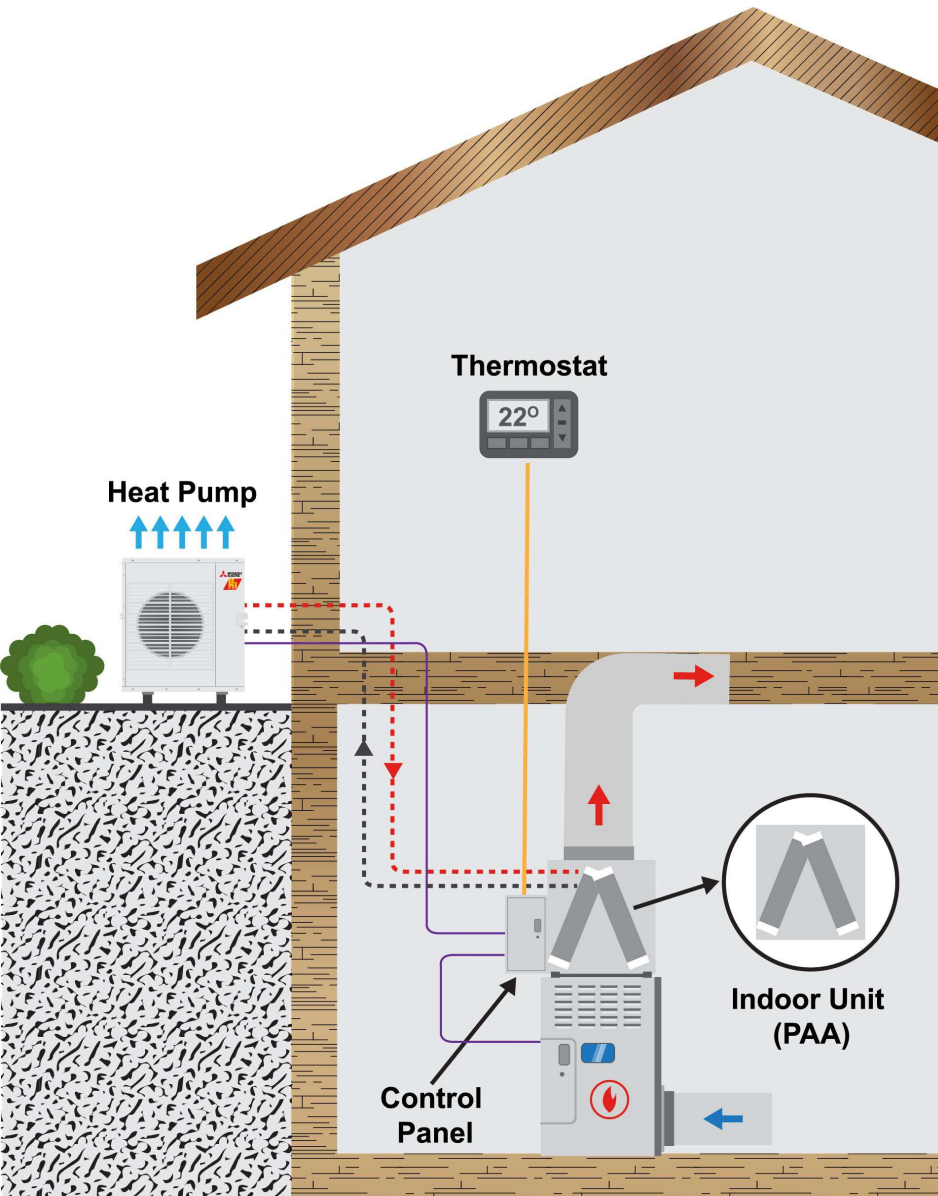
## M - SERIES Floor Mount Model



### **MFZ-KJ Floor Mount**

- Hyper Heating down to -25°C
- All models Energy Star Certified
- Auto Restart, Change Over & LEV Control
- Base Pan Heater
- Multi-Function Wireless Control
- Powerful & Quiet Mode
- Smart Set Function
- Single – Split and Multi - Split system compatible
- Cooling down to -10°C/+13°F
- Available Capacities: 9, 12, 15 & 18K / BTU

Hyper Heat and Energy Star compliance depends on connected outdoor unit.



## Add on A-coil

- Hyper Heating down to  $-25^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Certified Base Pan Heater
- Single – Split and Multi - Split system compatible
- Cooling down to  $-10^{\circ}\text{C}/+13^{\circ}\text{F}$
- Available Capacities: 2 to 3.5 Tons

Hyper Heat and Energy Star compliance depends on connected outdoor unit.



# M - SERIES Connectivity

Three easy ways to connect heat pump and air conditioning systems for maximum flexibility with Hyper Heat and standard product lines

## Single-Split 1:1 Applications



## Multi-Split # :1 Applications



## 1:1 Universal SUZ Applications



# Application of systems

# Centrally Ducted Cold Climate System

- Zuba-Central - Series
  - Forced air cold climate Air Source Heat Pump
  - Available sizes 2.0, 2.5, 3.0, 3.5, 4.0 Ton
  - No back up heat required (when sized appropriately)



# Multi Split Cold Climate System

- Zuba Multi-series

- Multi split cold climate Air Source Heat Pump
- Available sizes 1.67, 2.0, 2.5, 3.0, 3.5 and 4.0 Ton
- No back up heat required (when sized correctly)

SEZ-  
KD09...18NA  
PEAD-  
A12/18AA7



SVZ-  
KP12..36NA



SLZ-  
KF09...18NA



MLZ-KP09...18NA





## Ceiling Recessed Unit



## Floor Mounted Unit





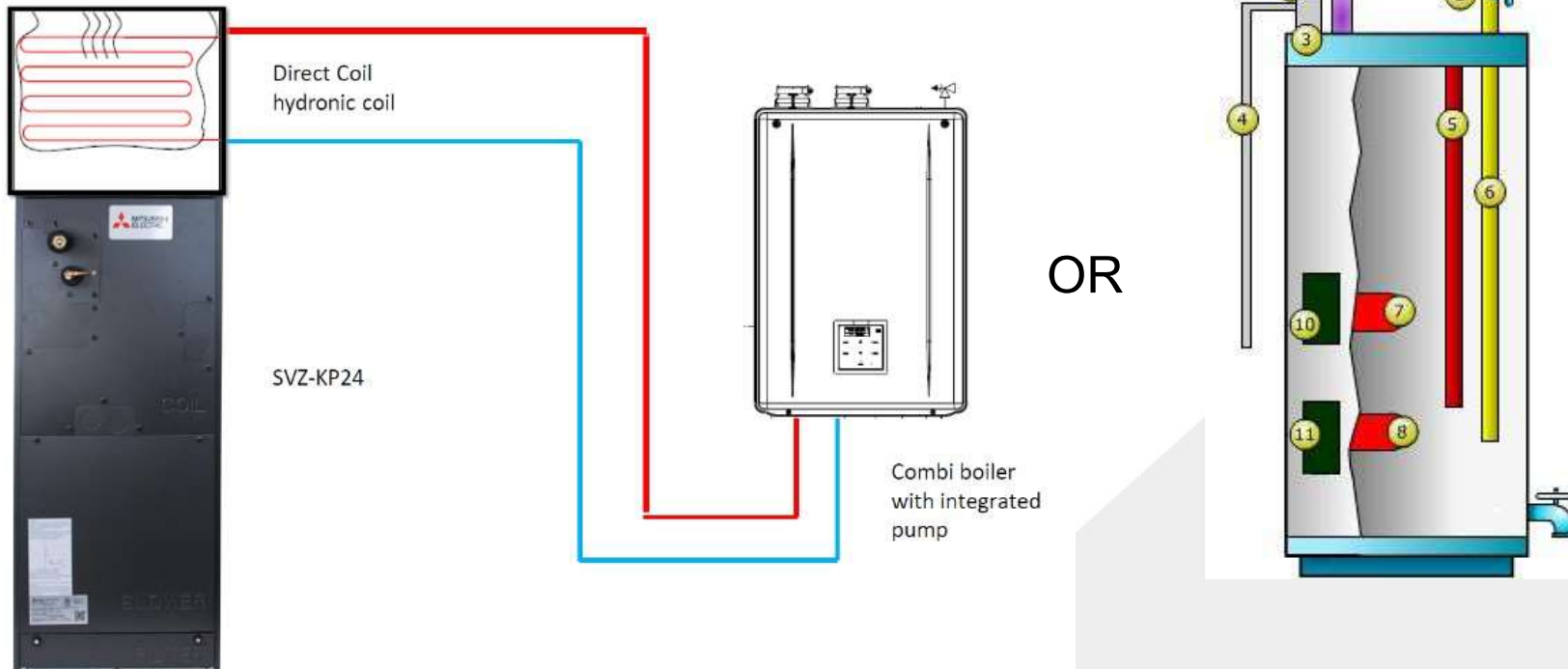
# Installation

- ❑ Long refrigerant pipe length to suit various installation locations (245ft. max total length, 100ft. max. height).
- ❑ Small footprint (a total min. installation depth of 20")
- ❑ Very quiet operation 55dBA



# Alternatives

# Hybrid System



# Hybrid System

## COIL DATA

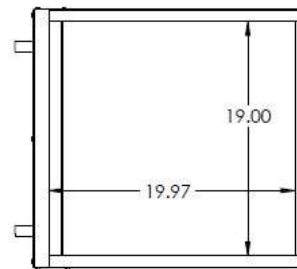
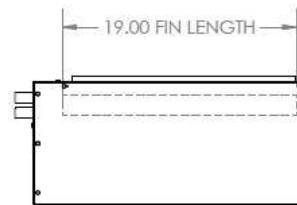
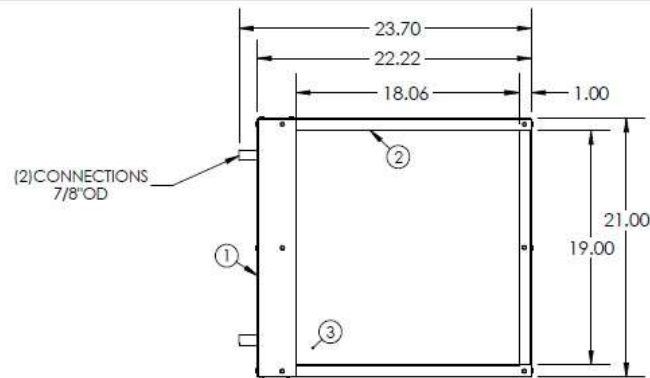
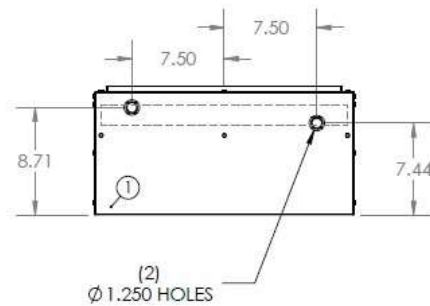
**TUBING**  
COPPER 3/8" X 0.014 WALL PLAIN

**TUBE PATTERN**  
2 ROWS, 0.0866" C-C  
20 FACE TUBES, 1" C-C

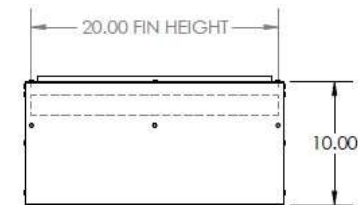
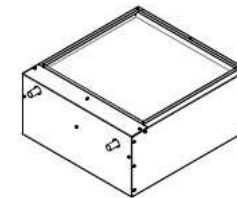
**CASING**  
18 GA GALVANIZED END PLATES  
20 GA EMBOSSED STEEL ENCLOSURE

**FIN**  
0.006" ALUMINUM  
12 FPI, 19" FIN LENGTH  
CORRUGATED/RIPPLED

**HEADERS**  
INLET 7/8 OD X 7/8 OD CONN.  
OUTLET 7/8 OD X 7/8 OD CONN.



REVISIONS		
REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE



# Hybrid System

**Coil Tag: AXQ093-C7 (140F EWT)**  
**Coil Model Number: 3W-02-20.0-12-19.0-10**  
**Item: 001, Coil Hand: Right**

## Physical Data

Number Of Coils	One (1)	Tube Diameter	3/8 1.00 x 0.866
Fin Height (Per Coil)	20.000"	Tube Turbulators	No
Fin Length (Per Coil)	19.000"	Tube Material	Copper - 0.014 Plain
Number Of Rows Deep	Two (2)	Fin Material	Aluminum 0.006
Circuit Ratio	0.5	Fin Style	Corrugated
Fins Per Inch	Twelve (12)	Connection Type	Sweat Copper
Supply Connection Size	0.875"	Coil Weight (Per Coil)[operating]	24 [28] LBS
Return Connection Size	0.875"	Coil Internal Volume (Per Coil)	0.490 gal
Header Material	Copper (L)	Casing Style	Standard
		Casing Material	Galvanized Steel 18 gauge

## Air Data

Total Airflow (All Coils)	875 SCFM
Airflow (Per Coil)	875 SCFM
Face Velocity	332 FPM
Altitude	0.00 FT
Entering Dry Bulb	55.00 °F
Leaving Dry Bulb	102.50 °F
Air Pressure Drop	0.08" WG
Fouling Factor	0.0000 ft <sup>2</sup> °F h/Btu

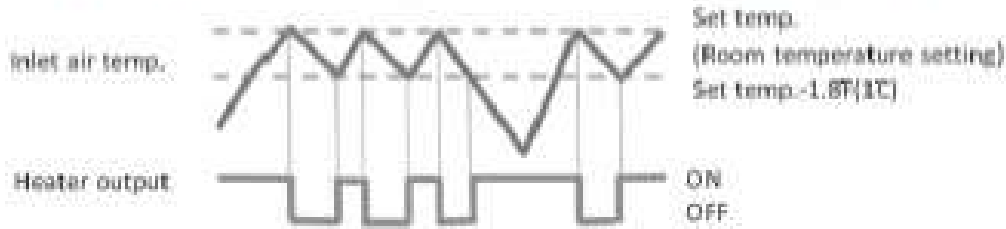
## Fluid Data

Fluid Type	Water
Glycol Ratio	0 %
Entering Fluid Temp	140.00 °F
Leaving Fluid Temp	121.57 °F
Fluid Flow Per Coil (Total)	5.00 GPM (5.00)
Tube Velocity	1.52 FPS
Fluid Pressure Drop	1.03' WG
Fouling Factor	0.0000 ft <sup>2</sup> °F h/Btu

## Capacity

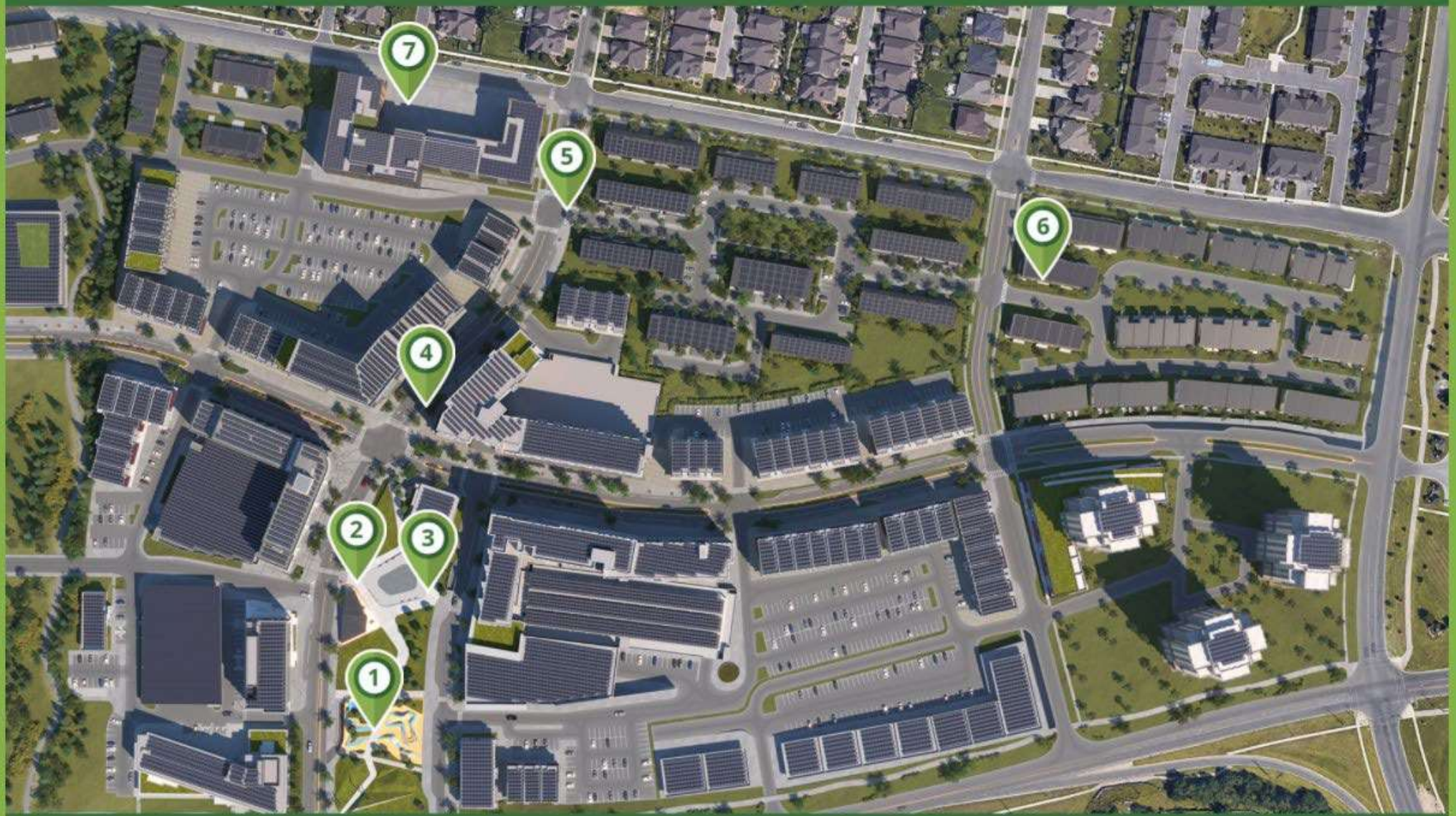
Capacity Per Coil (Total)	45.36 MBH (45.36)
---------------------------	-------------------

# Hybrid System

Enable heater comfort mode	1st	<p>Heater OFF Inlet air temp. <math>\geq</math> set temp.</p> <p>Heater ON Inlet air temp. <math>&lt;</math> set temp. <math>-1.8^{\circ}\text{F}(1^{\circ}\text{C})</math></p> <p>The fan will stop and the heater will turn off when [DEFROST] is displayed.</p> <div>  <p>inlet air temp.</p> <p>Heater output</p> <p>ON OFF</p> </div>	2	1	0
			<p>Factory Setting. No need to change.</p>		



# Projects























## 300 Manor Rd, St Thomas



- Karwood Developments / Doug Tarry Homes
- 60 Suites across 2 buildings
- SVZ/SUZ 18,000 BTU cold climate units







# Boivin House

*Campbellford, ON*



## The Challenge

Located in a rural community not serviced by natural gas, this 1,800 sq-ft bungalow was built in the early 1970s. The owners were paying upwards of \$4000/ yr in heating costs. Their solution was to install a centrally ducted cold climate system. The transition to better technology has led to a 60% savings and has provided a seamless transition. According to the owners, the system has performed exceptionally well throughout the coldest days.





# Boivin House

Campbellford, ON

3 Ton Zuba





## Extended Warranty

At Mitsubishi Electric, we stand behind every product that bears our name.

That's why all City-Multi systems are backed by our standard 1-year parts and 7-year compressor warranty.

With the completion of our CM-01, Installation and Commissioning, contractors can receive a **5-year parts and 7-year compressor** warranty. In addition, they will be recognized as a Registered Level Contractor.

Then we take that protection to a whole new level.

With the completion of CM-02, Service and Trouble Shooting, we will upgrade contractors to an extended **10-year parts and 10-year compressor** warranty. Contractors will then be recognized as a Diamond Level Contractor

That's peace-of-mind, Mitsubishi Electric style.

For more information on training go to the link below:

[https://cdn.agilitycms.com/mesca/pdfs-hvac/mem-201809-e-cm-training-brochure\\_en.pdf](https://cdn.agilitycms.com/mesca/pdfs-hvac/mem-201809-e-cm-training-brochure_en.pdf)



\*When installed by a Diamond Level Contractor



# Thank You

Contact information

[Clive.carr@mesca.ca](mailto:Clive.carr@mesca.ca)